

Episodic ataxia in CASPR2 autoimmunity

A. Sebastian López Chiriboga, MD, and Sean Pittock, MD

Neurol Neuroimmunol Neuroinflamm 2019;6:e536. doi:10.1212/NXI.0000000000000536

Correspondence

Dr. López
lopez.alfonso@mayo.edu

A 64-year-old man developed cognitive dysfunction and generalized seizures, followed by episodes of transient speech and gait disturbances lasting several minutes, occurring multiple times per day; the events were not associated with any triggers. Neurologic examination during one of his episodic symptoms (video 1) showed transient ataxic dysarthria. Testing for neural autoantibodies revealed evidence of voltage-gated potassium channel complex antibodies by radioimmunoprecipitation assay; CASPR2-IgG was positive in serum and CSF by cell-based assay. Brain MRI was normal; CSF analysis showed an elevated protein level at 101 mg/dL, but it was otherwise normal. Oncologic evaluation was negative. The cognitive symptoms improved; seizures and episodic ataxia resolved after 12 weeks of treatment with IV methylprednisolone. Episodic ataxia is a manifestation of CASPR2 autoimmunity;¹ patients can have normal MRI, and immunotherapy is beneficial.

MORE ONLINE

▶ Video

Author contributions

A.S. Lopez-Chiriboga and S. Pittock contributed to the conception and design of the study; collection, analysis, and interpretation of the data; drafting and critical revision of the manuscript; and generation/collection of the figures. Both authors gave final approval of the manuscript.

Study funding

No targeted funding reported.

Disclosure

A.S. Lopez-Chiriboga reports no disclosures. S. Pittock has a patent pending for GFAP, Septin-5 and MAP1B autoantibodies as biomarkers of neurological autoimmunity; received research support from Grifols, MedImmune, Alexion, AEA, and NIH; had compensation for consulting activities paid to Mayo Clinic from Alexion and MedImmune; and has a financial interest with Mayo Clinic in patents that relate to functional AQP4/NMO-IgG assays and NMO-IgG as a cancer marker. Full disclosure form information provided by the authors is available with the full text of this article at Neurology.org/NN.

Publication history

Received by *Neurology: Neuroimmunology & Neuroinflammation* September 27, 2018. Accepted in final form November 8, 2018.

Reference

1. Joubert B, Gobert F, Thomas L, et al. Autoimmune episodic ataxia in patients with anti-CASPR2 antibody-associated encephalitis. *Neurol Neuroimmunol Neuroinflamm* 2017;4:e371. doi: 10.1212/NXI.0000000000000371.

From the Department of Neurology (A.S.L.C.) and Laboratory Medicine and Pathology (S.P.), Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.

Funding information and disclosures are provided at the end of the article. Full disclosure form information provided by the authors is available with the full text of this article at Neurology.org/NN.

The Article Processing Charge was funded by the authors.

This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives License 4.0 (CC BY-NC-ND), which permits downloading and sharing the work provided it is properly cited. The work cannot be changed in any way or used commercially without permission from the journal.

Neurology[®] Neuroimmunology & Neuroinflammation

Episodic ataxia in CASPR2 autoimmunity
A. Sebastian López Chiriboga and Sean Pittock
Neurol Neuroimmunol Neuroinflamm 2019;6;
DOI 10.1212/NXI.0000000000000536

This information is current as of December 24, 2018

| | |
|---|---|
| Updated Information & Services | including high resolution figures, can be found at: http://nn.neurology.org/content/6/2/e536.full.html |
| References | This article cites 1 articles, 1 of which you can access for free at: http://nn.neurology.org/content/6/2/e536.full.html##ref-list-1 |
| Subspecialty Collections | This article, along with others on similar topics, appears in the following collection(s): All Clinical Neurology http://nn.neurology.org/cgi/collection/all_clinical_neurology Clinical neurology examination http://nn.neurology.org/cgi/collection/clinical_neurology_examination Gait disorders/ataxia http://nn.neurology.org/cgi/collection/gait_disorders_ataxia |
| Permissions & Licensing | Information about reproducing this article in parts (figures, tables) or in its entirety can be found online at: http://nn.neurology.org/misc/about.xhtml#permissions |
| Reprints | Information about ordering reprints can be found online: http://nn.neurology.org/misc/addir.xhtml#reprintsus |

Neurol Neuroimmunol Neuroinflamm is an official journal of the American Academy of Neurology. Published since April 2014, it is an open-access, online-only, continuous publication journal. Copyright © 2018 The Author(s). Published by Wolters Kluwer Health, Inc. on behalf of the American Academy of Neurology. All rights reserved. Online ISSN: 2332-7812.

